INDIANA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION



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Eric Holcomb, Governor Mike Smith, Commissioner

AGENDA

May 16, 2024, Standards Committee Meeting

MEMORANDUM

April 30, 2024

TO: Standards Committee

FROM: Scott Trammell, Secretary

RE: Agenda for the May 16, 2024, Standards Committee Meeting

A Standards Committee meeting is scheduled for 09:00 a.m. on <u>Thursday, May 16</u>, and will be held virtually via *Teams* (Microsoft application). Please contact Scott Trammell (<u>strammell@indot.in.gov</u>) for instructions on how to join this event.

The following items are listed for consideration:

A. GENERAL BUSINESS

OLD BUSINESS

(No items on this agenda)

NEW BUSINESS

1. Approval of the Minutes from the April 18 meeting

B. CONCEPTUAL PROPOSAL

C. STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS, SPECIAL PROVISIONS, AND STANDARD DRAWINGS PROPOSAL

OLD BUSINESS

(No items on this agenda)

NEW BUSINESS

Item No. 1	Mr. Novak	pg. 5
Recurring Special Provision:		
112-C-122	STATE FUNDED CONTRACT REQ	UIREMENTS
Item No. 2	Mr. Reilman	pg. 17
Recurring Special Provision:		
400-R-780	MSCR BINDER SPECIFICATIONS	
Item No. 3	Mr. Novak	pg. 28
Recurring Special Provision:		
801-T-198	TRAFFIC CONTROL FOR TRAFFIC	BREAKS
Item No. 4	Mr. White	pg. 32
2024 Standard Specifications:		
702.03	Materials	
702.20	Placing Concrete	
706.02	Materials	
706.06	Bridge Railing Pedestrian Fence	
710.02	Materials	
710.03	Patching Concrete Structures	
722.03	Materials	
722.06	Preparation of the Bridge Floor	
722.08	Overlay Dam	
722.15	Method of Measurement	
722.16	Basis of Payment	
727.02	Materials	
727.04	Construction Requirements	
727.06	Basis of Payment	
909.11	Epoxy-Resin-Base System for Bo	onding Plastic
	Concrete to Hardened Concrete	e
909.12	Epoxy Resin Additives for Inject	ion into Concrete

cc: Committee Members

FHWA ICI

Mr. Novak

EDITORIAL REVISION TO 2024 STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS

CONCEPTUAL PROPOSAL TO STANDARDS COMMITTEE

PROBLEM(S) ENCOUNTERED: Force Account specification - INDOT no longer needs or wants to have "triplicate" itemized statements as we continue to move toward electronic storage and communication. A single itemized statement is sufficient.

PROPOSED SOLUTION: Remove "triplicate" from the requirement.

APPLICABLE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS: 109.05(b)8

APPLICABLE STANDARD DRAWINGS: n/a

APPLICABLE DESIGN MANUAL SECTION: n/a

APPLICABLE SECTION OF GIFE: n/a

APPLICABLE RECURRING SPECIAL PROVISIONS: n/a

PAY ITEMS AFFECTED: N/A

APPLICABLE SUB-COMMITTEE ENDORSEMENT: N/A

IMPACT ANALYSIS (attach report): N/A

Submitted By: Joe Novak

Title: State Construction Engineer

Division: Construction Management

E-mail: jnovak@indot.in.gov

Date: 4/22/24

REVISION TO 2024 STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS

SECTION 109 – MEASUREMENT AND PAYMENT 109.05(b)88. Statements (with shown editorial change)

(Note: Editorial changes shown highlighted gray)

The Standard Specifications are revised as follows:

SECTION 109, BEGIN LINE 752, DELETE AND INSERT AS FOLLOWS:

8. Statements

No payment will be made for work performed on a force account basis until the Contractor has furnished triplicatean itemized statements of the cost of such force account work detailed as follows:



REVISION TO SPECIAL PROVISIONS

PROPOSAL TO STANDARDS COMMITTEE

PROBLEM(S) ENCOUNTERED: RSP 112-C-122 (State Funded Contract Requirements) is not consistent with recent changes to the Davis Bacon and related Acts. Also, Basis For Use is not consistent with the **Do Not Use** portion of the BFU for RSP's 100-C-146/147.

PROPOSED SOLUTION: Update RSP 112-C-122 (State Funded Contract Requirements). Revisions include:

- 1. Removal of references to "trainees" in Section 112.03(d). The DOL no longer has a training program, and it removed references to "trainees" in the DBRA regulations.
- 2. Revised the appropriate journey worker to apprentice ratio in Section 112.03(d)(1)(b) and (c) to match the updated DBRA regulations.
- 3. Revised/clarified the definition of site of work in Section 112.03(f) to match the updated DBRA regulations.
- 4. Updated references to code section and DOL's Wage and Hour Division's web address in Section 112.04.

Update the BFU.

APPLICABLE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS: n/a

APPLICABLE STANDARD DRAWING: n/a

APPLICABLE DESIGN MANUAL CHAPTER: n/a

APPLICABLE SECTION OF GIFE: n/a

APPLICABLE RECURRING SPECIAL PROVISION OR PLAN DETAILS: RSP 112-C-122 (State Funded

Contract Requirements)
PAY ITEMS AFFECTED: n/a

APPLICABLE SUB-COMMITTEE ENDORSEMENT: Ad hoc: Melissa Beaucaire, John Wooden, Teresa Giller, Joe Novak

IF APPROVED AS RECURRING SPECIAL PROVISION OR PLAN DETAILS, PROPOSED BASIS FOR USE: As determined necessary by **Contract Administration**.

Do not use for maintenance contracts such as: mowing, herbicide, sweeping, light bulb replacement, or tree removal/trimming.

IMPACT ANALYSIS (attach report): none

Submitted By: Joe Novak on behalf of Melissa Beaucaire

Title: State Construction Engineer Division: Construction Management

E-mail: jnovak@indot.in.gov

Date: 4/17/2024

Mr. Novak Date: 05/16/24

STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS, SPECIAL PROVISIONS AND STANDARD DRAWINGS

REVISION TO SPECIAL PROVISIONS

IMPACT ANALYSIS REPORT CHECKLIST

Explain the business case as to why this item should be presented to the Standards Committee for approval. Answer the following questions with Yes, No or N/A.

<u>Does this item appear in any other specification sections?</u> no <u>Will approval of this item affect the Qualified Products List (QPL)?</u> no Will this proposal improve:

Construction costs? no
Construction time? no
Customer satisfaction? no
Congestion/travel time? no
Ride quality? no

Will this proposal reduce operational costs or maintenance effort? no

Will this item improve safety:

<u>For motorists?</u> no <u>For construction workers?</u> no

Will this proposal improve quality for:

<u>Construction procedures/processes?</u> yes <u>Asset preservation?</u> no <u>Design process?</u> no

Will this change provide the contractor more flexibility? no

Will this proposal provide clarification for the Contractor and field personnel? yes

Can this item improve/reduce the number of potential change orders? no

Is this proposal needed for compliance with:

<u>Federal or State regulations?</u> yes <u>AASHTO or other design code?</u> no

Is this item editorial? no

<u>Provide any further information as to why this proposal should be placed on the Standards Committee</u> <u>meeting Agenda:</u> none

112-C-122 State Funded Contract Requirements

(Note: Proposed changes shown highlighted teal)

112-C-122 STATE FUNDED CONTRACT REQUIREMENTS

(Revised 09-01-05)

The Standard Specifications are revised as follows:

SECTION 112, BEGIN LINE 1, DELETE AND INSERT AS FOLLOWS:

SECTION 112 – BLANK STATE FUNDED CONTRACT REQUIREMENTS

112.01 General Requirements

The Contractor shall insert in each subcontract all of the stipulations contained herein, and further shall require their inclusion in each lower tier subcontract or purchase order that may in turn be made. These requirements shall not be incorporated by reference. The Contractor shall be responsible for compliance by each subcontractor or lower tier subcontractor with these requirements.

112.02 Payment to Laborers

The rate of wages and fringe benefits for all laborers and mechanics employed on the contract shall be in accordance with the General Decision included in the Contract Information book.

- (a) "Wages", "wage rates", "minimum wages", and "prevailing wages" shall include the basic hourly rate of pay for laborers and mechanics plus the amount contributed by the Contractor and its subcontractors for certain fringe benefits.
- (b) The meaning of "fringe benefits" for purposes of the contract shall be defined by the provisions of the Davis-Bacon Act and the interpretation of the fringe benefits regulations as set forth in 29 CFR 5.20 et seq., which are herein incorporated by reference.
- (c) The term "laborer" shall include at least those workers, including apprentices and trainees, whose duties are manual or physical in nature, including those workers who use tools or who are performing the work of a trade, as distinguished from mental or managerial. The term shall not include workers whose duties are primarily administrative, executive, or clerical.

112.03 Payment of Predetermined Minimum Wage

(a) General Requirements

1. All laborers employed or working upon the site of the work shall be paid unconditionally and not less often than once a week and without subsequent deduction or rebate on any account the full amounts of

REVISION TO SPECIAL PROVISION

112-C-122 State Funded Contract Requirements

wages and bona fide fringe benefits, or cash equivalents thereof, due at time of payment. The payment shall be computed at wage rates not less than those contained in the General Decision, regardless of any contractual relationship which may be alleged to exist between the Contractor or its subcontractors and such laborers. The General Decision shall be posted at all times by the Contractor and its subcontractors at the site of the work in a prominent and accessible place where it can be easily seen by the workers. For the purpose of this section, contributions made or costs reasonably anticipated for bona fide fringe benefits on behalf of laborers are considered wages paid to such laborers subject to 112.03(c)2. Also, for the purpose of this section, regular contributions made or costs incurred for more than one weekly period, but not less often than quarterly, under plans, funds, or programs, which cover the particular weekly period, are deemed to be constructively made or incurred during such weekly period. Such laborers shall be paid the appropriate wage rate and fringe benefits on the General Decision for the classification of work actually performed, without regard to skill, except as provided in 112.03(d) and 112.03(e).

2. Laborers performing work in more than one classification may be compensated at the rate specified for each classification for the time actually worked therein, provided, that the employer's payroll records accurately set forth the time spent in each classification in which work is performed.

(b) Classification

- 1. The Department's contracting officer will require that each class of laborers employed under the contract, which is not listed in the General Decision, shall be classified in conformance with the General Decision.
- 2. The contracting officer will approve an additional classification, wage rate, and its fringe benefits only when the following criteria have been met:
 - a. The work to be performed by the additional classification request is not performed by a classification in the General Decision.
 - b. The additional classification is utilized in the area by the construction industry.
 - c. The proposed wage rate, including all bona fide fringe benefits, bears a reasonable relationship to the wage rates contained in the General Decision.

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- d. With respect to helpers, when such a classification prevails in the area in which the work is performed.
- 3. The wage rate, including fringe benefits where appropriate, determined pursuant to the requirements herein shall be paid to all workers performing work in the additional classification from the first day on which work is performed in the classification.

(c) Payment of Fringe Benefits

- 1. Whenever the minimum wage rate prescribed in the contract for a class of laborers includes a fringe benefit which is not expressed as an hourly rate, the Contractor or subcontractors, as appropriate, shall either pay the benefit as stated in the General Decision or shall pay another bona fide fringe benefit or an hourly case equivalent thereof.
- 2. If the Contractor or subcontractor, as appropriate, does not make payments to a trustee or other third person, he/she may consider as a part of the wages of each laborer the amount of all costs reasonably anticipated in providing bona fide fringe benefits under a plan or program. The Department may require the Contractor to set aside in a separate account assets for the meeting of obligations under the plan or program.

(d) Apprentices and Trainees (Programs of the U.S. Department of Labor)

1. Apprentices

- a. Apprentices will be permitted to work at less than the predetermined rate for the work they performed when they are employed pursuant to and individually registered in a bona fide apprenticeship program registered with the DOL, Employment and Training Administration, BureauOffice of Apprenticeship—and—Training, or with a State apprenticeship agency recognized by the Department. A person will be permitted to work as an apprentice if employed in his/her first 90 days of probationary employment as an apprentice in such an apprenticeship program, who is not individually registered in the program, but who has been certified by the BureauOffice of Apprenticeship—and—Training or a State apprenticeship agency (where appropriate) to be eligible for probationary employment as an apprentice.
- b. The allowable ratio of apprentices to journeyman-level employees on the project site in each craft classification shall not be greater than the ratio permitted to the Contractor as to the entire work force under the registered program or the ratio applicable to the locality

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of the project pursuant to 112.03(d)(1)(c). Each employee listed on a payroll at an apprentice wage rate, who is not registered or otherwise employed as stated above, shall be paid not less than the applicable wage rate listed in the General Decision for the classification of work actually performed. In addition, each apprentice performing work on the project site in excess of the ratio permitted under the registered program shall be paid not less than the applicable wage rate on the General Decision for the work actually performed.

- c. Where the Contractor or a subcontractor is performing construction on a project in a locality other than that in which its program is registered, the ratios and wage rates, expressed in percentages of the journeyman-level hourly rate, applicable within the locality in which the construction is being performed must be observed. If there is no applicable ratio or wage rate for the locality of the project, the ratio and wage rate specified in the Contractor's or subcontractor's registered program shall be observed.
- ed. Every apprentice shall be paid at not less than the rate specified in the registered program for the apprentice's level of progress, expressed as a percentage of the journeyman-level hourly rate specified in the General Decision. Apprentices shall be paid fringe benefits in accordance with the provisions of the apprenticeship program. If the apprenticeship program does not specify fringe benefits, apprentices shall be paid the full amount of fringe benefits listed in the General Decision for the applicable classification.
- de. If the BureauOffice of Apprenticeship and Training, or a State apprenticeship agency recognized by the Department, withdraws approval of an apprenticeship program, the Contractor or subcontractor will no longer be permitted to utilize apprentices at less than the applicable predetermined rate for the comparable work performed by regular employees until an acceptable program is approved.

2. Trainees

a. Except as provided in 29 CFR 5.16, trainees will not be permitted to work at less than the predetermined rate for the work performed unless they are employed pursuant to and individually registered in a program which has received prior approval, evidenced by formal certification by the DOL, Employment and Training Administration, or the Department.

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- b. The ratio of trainees to journeyman level employees on the job site shall not be greater than permitted under the plan approved by the Employment and Training Administration. Each employee listed on the payroll at a trainee rate who is not registered and participating in a training plan approved by the Employment and Training Administration shall be paid not less than the applicable wage rate on the General Decision for the classification of work actually performed. In addition, each trainee performing work on the project site in excess of the ratio permitted under the registered program shall be paid not less than the applicable wage rate on the General Decision for the work actually performed.
- c. Every trainee shall be paid at not less than the rate specified in the approved program for his/her level of progress, expressed as a percentage of the journeyman-level hourly rate specified in the General Decision. Trainees shall be paid fringe benefits in accordance with 112.03. If the trainee program does not mention fringe benefits, trainees shall be paid the full amount of fringe benefits listed in the General Decision unless the Administrator of the DOL's Wage and Hour Division determines that there is an apprenticeship program associated with the corresponding journeyman-level wage rate on the General Decision which provides for less than full fringe benefits for apprentices, in which case such trainees shall receive the same fringe benefits as apprentices.
- d. If the Employment and Training Administration withdraws approval of a training program, the Contractor or subcontractor will no longer be permitted to utilize trainees at less than the applicable predetermined rate for the work performed until an acceptable program is approved.

(e) Apprentices and Trainees

Apprentices and trainees working under apprenticeship and skill training programs which have been certified by the Secretary of Transportation are not subject to the requirements of 112.03(d). The straight time hourly wage rates for apprentices and trainees under such programs will be established by the particular programs. The ratio of apprentices and trainees to journeymen shall not be greater than permitted by the terms of the particular program.

(f) Truck Drivers

1. The payment of Davis-Bacon wages to truck drivers shall be in accordance with the decision reached in <u>Building and Construction Trades Dept. v. Midway</u>, (D.C. Cir. 1991) 932 F. 2d 985.

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- 2. Davis-Bacon wages shall only apply to laborers who work on the site of the construction work, and not laborers employed off-site, such as suppliers, materialmen, and material delivery truck drivers, regardless of their employer.
- 3. For purposes of the contract, the definition of work subject to Davis-Bacon wages shall include transportation between the actual construction location and a facility which is dedicated to such construction and primary construction site(s), the secondary construction site(s), and any adjacent or virtually adjacent dedicated support site(s) which are deemed a part of the site of the work within the meaning of the term "site of the work", as set forth in the regulations at 29 CFR 5.2 et seq. which are herein incorporated by reference.
- 4. "Site of the work" shall beinclude the primary construction site which is the physical place or places where the construction called for in the contract will remain when work on it has been completed.
- 5. The "site of work" shall include any secondary construction site(s), where a significant portion of the work is constructed, provided that:
 - a. The construction is for specific use in the work and not the manufacture or production of a product made available to the general public; and
 - b. The site is either established specifically for the performance of contract or is dedicated exclusively, or nearly so, to the performance of the contract for a specific period of time.
- 56. The "site of the work" shall include any adjacent or virtually adjacent dedicated support sites, which include off-site facilities such as fabrication plants, mobile factories, batch plants, borrow pits, job headquarters, tool yards, etc., provided they are dedicated exclusively, or nearly so, to the performance of the contract work and are so located in proximity to the actual construction location that it would be reasonable to include them.
- 67. The site of the work shall not include permanent home offices, branch plant establishments, fabrication plants, or tool yards of the Contractor or a subcontractor whose locations and continuance in operation are determined wholly without regard to a particular 100% State-funded construction contract or project.
- 7. Fabrication plants, batch plants, borrow pits, job headquarters, tool yards, etc., of a commercial supplier or materialman which are established by a supplier of materials before opening of bids and not on

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the project site, are not part of the site of the work, even where the operations for a period of time may be dedicated exclusively, or nearly so, to the performance of a contract.

(g) Withholding

The Department will upon its own action withhold, or cause to be withheld, from the Contractor or subcontractor under this contract or another contract with the Contractor as much of the accrued payments or advances as may be considered necessary to pay laborers, including apprentices, trainees, and helpers, employed by the Contractor or a subcontractor the full amount of wages required by the contract. In the event of failure to pay a laborer, including an apprentice, trainee, or helper, employed or working on the site of the work, all or part of the wages required by the contract, the Department's contracting officer may, after written notice to the Contractor, take such action as may be necessary to cause the suspension of further payment, advance, or guarantee of funds until such violations have ceased.

(h) Overtime Requirements

No Contractor or subcontractor contracting for a part of the contract work which may require or involve the employment of laborers, including apprentices, trainees, and helpers described in 112.03(d) and 112.03(e) shall require or permit a laborer in a given workweek in which he/she is employed on such work, to work in excess of 40 h in such workweek unless such laborer, mechanic, watchman, or guard receives compensation at a rate not less than one-and-one half time his/her basic rate of pay for all hours worked in excess of 40 h in such workweek.

(i) Violation: Liability for Unpaid Wages

In the event of violation of 112.03(g), the Contractor and each subcontractor responsible thereof shall be liable to the affected employee for his/her unpaid wages.

(j) Withholding for Unpaid Wages

The Department will upon its own action withhold, or cause to be withheld, from the monies payable on account of work performed by the Contractor or subcontractor under the contract or another contract with the Contractor, such sums as may be determined to be necessary to satisfy any liabilities of the Contractor or subcontractor for unpaid wages.

112.04 Statements and Payrolls

- (a) Payrolls and basic records relating thereto shall be maintained by the Contractor and each subcontractor during the course of the work and preserved for a period of 3 years from the date of completion of the contract for all laborers, apprentices, and trainees working at the site of the work.
- (b) The payroll records shall contain the name of each employee; his or her correct classification; hourly rates of wages paid, including rates of contributions or costs anticipated for bona fide fringe benefits or cash

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equivalent thereof the types described in Section 1(b)(2)(B)40 U.S.C 3141(2)(B) of the Davis-Bacon Act; daily and weekly number of hours worked; deductions made; and actual wages paid. The Contractor and each subcontractor employing apprentices or trainees under approved programs shall maintain written evidence of the registration of apprentices and trainees, and ratios and wage rates prescribed in the applicable programs.

- (c) The Contractor and each subcontractor shall furnish, each week in which contract work is performed, to the Engineer a payroll of wages paid each of its employees, including apprentices and trainees, described in 112.03(d) and 112.03(e), and watchers and guards engaged on work during the preceding weekly payroll period. The payroll submitted shall set out accurately and completely all of the information required to be maintained in accordance with 112.04(b). This information may be submitted in any form desired. Optional Form WH-347 is available for this purpose and may be purchased from the Superintendent of Documents as Federal stock number 029-005-0014-1, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402obtained from the Department of Labor's Wage and Hour Division's website at https://www.dol.gov/sites/dolgov/files/WHD/legacy/files/wh347/.pdf or its successor website. The Contractor shall be responsible for the submission of copies of payrolls by all subcontractors.
- (d) Each payroll submitted shall be accompanied by a "Statement of Compliance", signed by the Contractor or subcontractor or its agent who pays or supervises the payment of the persons employed under the contract and shall certify the following:
 - 1. That the payroll for the payroll period contains the information required to be maintained under 112.04(b) and that such information is correct and complete.
 - 2. That each laborer, including each apprentice and trainee, employed on the contract during the payroll period has been paid the full weekly wages earned, without rebate, either directly or indirectly, and that no deductions have been made either directly or indirectly from the full wages earned, other than permissible deductions as set forth in 29 CFR 3.
 - 3. That each laborer or mechanic has been paid not less than the applicable wage rate and fringe benefits or cash equivalent for the classification of work performed, as specified in the applicable wage determination incorporated into the contract.
- (e) The weekly submission of a properly executed certification set forth on the reverse side of Optional Form WH-347 shall satisfy the requirement for

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submission of the "Statement of Compliance" required by 112.04 requirement (d).

(f) The Contractor or subcontractor shall make the records required under 112.04 requirement (b) available for inspection, copying, or transcription by authorized representatives of the Department, and shall permit such representatives to interview employees during work hours on the project site. If the Contractor or subcontractor fails to submit the required records or to make them available, the Department, after written notice to the Contractor, may take such actions as may be necessary to cause the suspension of further payment, advance, or guarantee of funds.



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COMMENTS AND ACTION

112-C-122 State Funded Contract Requirements

DISCUSSION:

Motion: Second: Ayes: Nays: FHWA Approval:	Action: Passed as Submitted Passed as Revised Withdrawn
2024 Standard Specifications Sections:	2026 Standard Specifications
Section 112 – BLANK	Revise Pay Items ListNotification to Designers if change is not
Recurring Special Provisions or Plan	addressed by RSP
Details: 112-C-122 State Funded Contract Requirements	Create RSP (No) Effective:
Standard Drawing affected: NONE	Revise RSP (No) Effective:
Design Manual Chapter: NONE	Standard Drawing Effective:
GIFE Section: NONE	Create RPD (No) Effective:
	GIFE Update Frequency Manual Update SiteManager Update

REVISION TO 2024 STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS

PROPOSAL TO STANDARDS COMMITTEE

PROBLEM(S) ENCOUNTERED: There are many procedures for HMA that are contained in directives and should exist in the spec for more visibility. The binder testing language in 902.01(a) does not match current procedures

PROPOSED SOLUTION: Update RSP 400-R-780 to include language from directives and update section 902.01(a)

APPLICABLE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS: 401, 410, 902

APPLICABLE STANDARD DRAWINGS: N/A

APPLICABLE DESIGN MANUAL SECTION: N/A

APPLICABLE SECTION OF GIFE: Section 13.5

APPLICABLE RECURRING SPECIAL PROVISIONS: 400-R-780

PAY ITEMS AFFECTED: N/A

APPLICABLE SUB-COMMITTEE ENDORSEMENT: N/A

IF APPROVED AS RECURRING SPECIAL PROVISION OR PLAN DETAILS, PROPOSED BASIS FOR USE: Same as previous

IMPACT ANALYSIS (attach report):

Submitted By: Jim Reilman

Title: State Materials Engineer

Division: Materials and Tests

E-mail: jreilman@indot.in.gov

Date: 4/24/24

Mr. Reilman Date: 05/16/24

STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS, SPECIAL PROVISIONS AND STANDARD DRAWINGS

REVISION TO 2024 STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS

IMPACT ANALYSIS REPORT CHECKLIST

Explain the business case as to why this item should be presented to the Standards Committee for approval. Answer the following questions with Yes, No or N/A.

<u>Does this item appear in any other specification sections?</u> No <u>Will approval of this item affect the Qualified Products List (QPL)?</u> Yes, but already being addressed

Will this proposal improve:

Construction costs? no
Construction time? no
Customer satisfaction? no
Congestion/travel time? no
Ride quality? no

Will this proposal reduce operational costs or maintenance effort? no

Will this item improve safety:

For motorists? no For construction workers? no

Will this proposal improve quality for:

Construction procedures/processes? yes Asset preservation? no Design process? no

Will this change provide the contractor more flexibility? yes

Will this proposal provide clarification for the Contractor and field personnel? yes

Can this item improve/reduce the number of potential change orders? no

Is this proposal needed for compliance with:

<u>Federal or State regulations?</u> no AASHTO or other design code? no

Is this item editorial? no

<u>Provide any further information as to why this proposal should be placed on the Standards Committee</u> meeting Agenda: mostly just clarification or statements of existing policies/procedures

(Note: Proposed changes shown highlighted gray.

Basis for Use: Required for all contracts with any 401, 402, 406, 408, 410, or 414 pay items.)

400-R-780 MSCR BINDER SPECIFICATIONS

(Adopted 10-19-23)

The Standard Specifications are revised as follows:

SECTION 401, BEGIN LINE 36, DELETE AND INSERT AS FOLLOWS:

401.04 Design Mix Formula

A DMF shall be prepared in accordance with 401.05 and submitted in a format acceptable to the Engineer one week prior to use. The DMF shall be based on the ESAL category identified in the pay item and shall state the mixture designation and maximum particle size in the mixture. No mixture shall be used until the DMF has been assigned a mixture number by the DTE. The mixture number will be assigned for each calendar year. Assigning of a mixture number shall not in any way be construed as acceptance in conjunction with 401.19.

The DMF shall state the binder content, the ΔPb as determined in accordance with ITM 591, and the MAF. The DMF shall state the source, type, and dosage rate of any stabilizing additives.

SECTION 401, BEGIN LINE 47, DELETE AND INSERT AS FOLLOWS:

The ESAL category identified in the pay item correlates to the following ESAL ranges.

ESAL Category	ESAL		
2≛	< 3,000,000		
3	3,000,000 to < 10,000,000		
<u>4</u> <u></u> ≛	≥ 10,000,000		
* A category 2 mixture shall replace a category 1 mixture and a			
category 4 mixture shall replace a category 5 mixture.			

A category 4 mixture meeting all the requirements of a category 3 mixture may be used in lieu of a category 3 mixture.

The plant discharge temperature for any mixture shall not be more than 315°F whenever PG 64-2258S-28 or PG 70-2258H-28 binders are used or not more than 325°F whenever PG 76-2258E-28 binder is used. QC/QA HMA may be produced using a water-injection foaming device. The DMF shall list the minimum and maximum plant discharge temperatures as applicable to the mixture.

401.05 Volumetric Mix Design

The DMF shall be determined for each mixture from a volumetric mix design by a

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REVISION TO SPECIAL PROVISIONS

400-R-780 MSCR BINDER SPECIFICATIONS

design laboratory selected from the Department's list of Qualified QPL of HMA Mix Design Laboratories. A laboratory will be considered for inclusion on the QPL by following the procedure in ITM 574. A volumetric mixture shall be designed in accordance with AASHTO R 35 and the respective AASHTO reference as listed below.

All loose mixtures shall be conditioned for 4 h in accordance with AASHTO R 30 prior to testing., except as follows:

- (a) Mixtures shall be conditioned for 4 hours.
- (b) Dense graded mixtures shall be conditioned at $300 \pm 5^{\circ}F$ and open graded mixtures shall be conditioned at $260 \pm 5^{\circ}F$.

[moved to a separate paragraph] Steel furnace slag coarse aggregate, when used in an intermediate or base mixture application, shall have a deleterious content less than 4.0% as determined in accordance with ITM 219.

SECTION 401, BEGIN LINE 82, INSERT AS FOLLOWS:

Dust/Calculated Effective Binder Ratio *for dense graded mixtures* shall be 0.6 to 1.4. The Dust/Calculated Effective Binder Ratio for 4.75 mm mixtures shall be 1.0 to 2.0.

SECTION 401, BEGIN LINE 97, DELETE AND INSERT AS FOLLOWS:

The percent draindown of open graded mixtures shall not exceed 0.30% in accordance with AASHTO T 305. Open graded mixtures may incorporate recycled materials and fibers. The recycled materials shall be in accordance with 401.06. The fiber type and minimum dosage rate shall be in accordance with AASHTO M 325. The binder for open graded mixtures may have the upper temperature classification reduced by 6°C from the specified binder gradea traffic loading designation of H if fibers are incorporated into the mixture or if 3.0% reclaimed asphalt shingles RAS by weight of the total mixture is used.

SECTION 401, BEGIN LINE 114, DELETE AND INSERT AS FOLLOWS:

A PG binder grade or source change will not require a new mix design. If the upper temperature classification traffic loading designation of the PG binder is lower than the original PG grade, a new TSR value is required.

```
SECTION 401, AFTER LINE 173, INSERT AS FOLLOWS:
```

If a pay item is designated as PG 58S-28 and a surface mixture, the binder grade used shall be PG 58H-28 when the Binder Replacement is less than or equal to 15.0%.

SECTION 401, BEGIN LINE 232, DELETE AND INSERT AS FOLLOWS:

The Engineer will randomly select the location within each sublot for sampling in accordance with ITM 802. The first 300 t of the first sublot of the first lot for each mixture original contract pay item in a calendar year will not be sampled. An acceptance sample will consist of plate samples obtained in accordance with ITM 802 and ITM 580. The Engineer will take immediate possession of the samples.

SECTION 401, BEGIN LINE 404, DELETE AND INSERT AS FOLLOWS:

applicable portion of the mixture for each. The temperature of each mixture at the time of spreading shall be less than 315°F whenever PG 64-2258S-28 or PG 70-2258H-28 binders are used or not more than 325°F whenever PG 76-2258E-28 binder is used. No mixture shall be placed on a previously paved course that has not cooled to below 175°F. For mixtures compacted in accordance with 402.15, the temperature of each mixture at the time of spreading shall not be less than 245°F.

SECTION 401, BEGIN LINE 1004, DELETE AND INSERT AS FOLLOWS:

QC/QA-HMA,
$$\underline{,58}$$
, $\underline{,mm}$ TON (ESAL⁽¹⁾) (PG⁽²⁾) (Course⁽³⁾) (Mix⁽⁴⁾)

- (1) ESAL Category as defined in 401.04
- (2) Number represents the high temperature binder grade. Letter represents traffic loading designation. Low temperature grades are 2228
- (3) Surface, Intermediate, or Base
- (4) Mixture Designation

SECTION 402, BEGIN LINE 36, DELETE AND INSERT AS FOLLOWS:

The DMF will be based on the ESAL and mixture designation as follows:

Mixture Type	Type B ≛	Type C	Type D		
Design ESAL	< 3,000,000	3,000,000 to < 10,000,000	≥ 10,000,000		
	4.75 mm	4.75 mm	4.75 mm		
Surface	9.5 mm	9.5 mm	9.5 mm		
	12.5 mm	12.5 mm	12.5 mm		
Surface – PG Binder	64-22 58S-28	70-22 58H-28	70-22 58E-28		
	9.5 mm	9.5 mm	9.5 mm		
Intermediate	12.5 mm	12.5 mm	12.5 mm		
Intermediate	19.0 mm	19.0 mm	19.0 mm		
	25.0 mm	25.0 mm	25.0 mm		
Intermediate – PG Binder	64-22 58S-28	64-22 58H-28	70-22 58E-28		
Base	19.0 mm	19.0 mm	19.0 mm		
Base	25.0 mm	25.0 mm	25.0 mm		
Base – PG Binder	64-22 58S-28	64-22 58S-28	64-22 58S-28		
*A Type B mixture shall replace a Type A mixture.					

A Type C mixture may be used in lieu of a Type B mixture. A Type D mixture may be used in lieu of a Type C or a Type B mixture.

Surface 4.75 mm mixtures shall not be used when the required lay rate shown on the plans is greater than 100 lb/sq yd. Surface 12.5 mm mixtures shall not be used when the required lay rate shown on the plans is less than 195 lb/sq yd.

The plant discharge temperature for any mixture shall not be more than 315°F

whenever PG 64-2258S-28 or PG 70-2258H-28 binders are used *or not more than 325°F* whenever 58E-28 binder is used. HMA may be produced using a water-injection foaming device. The DMF shall list the minimum and maximum plant discharge temperatures as applicable to the mixture.

SECTION 402, BEGIN LINE 180, DELETE AND INSERT AS FOLLOWS:

The temperature of each mixture at the time of spreading shall be less than 315°F whenever 64-2258S-28 or PG 70-2258H-28 binders are used *or not more than 325°F whenever 58E-28 binder is used*. The temperature of each mixture at the time of spreading shall not be less than 245°F. No mixture shall be placed on a previously paved course that has not cooled to less than 175°F.

SECTION 406, BEGIN LINE 9, DELETE AND INSERT AS FOLLOWS:

406.02 Materials

The type and grade of asphalt material shall be in accordance with the following:

```
Asphalt Emulsion, SS-1h, AE-NT ......902.01(b) PG Asphalt Binder, PG 64-2258S-28.....902.01(a)
```

SECTION 408, BEGIN LINE 12, DELETE AND INSERT AS FOLLOWS:

408.02 Materials

Materials shall be in accordance with the following:

Asphalt Binder, PG 64-22 58S-28*	902.01(a)
Asphalt Emulsion for Crack Filling, AE-90S	902.01(b)
Fine Aggregates, No. 23 or No. 24	904.02
Joint Sealing Materials	906.02(a)2

* A PG 64-2258S-28 asphalt binder shall be used to fill cracks on a surface that is milled in accordance with 306, and polypropylene fibers shall be used only in conjunction with warranted micro-surfacing.

SECTION 410, BEGIN LINE 21, DELETE AND INSERT AS FOLLOWS:

410.03 Materials

Materials shall be in accordance with the following:

```
Asphalt Materials PG Binder, PG <del>76-22, PG 70-22, 58E-28........</del> 902.01(a)
```

SECTION 410, BEGIN LINE 30, DELETE AND INSERT AS FOLLOWS:

410.04 Design Mix Formula

A DMF shall be prepared in accordance with 410.05 and submitted in a format acceptable to the Engineer one week prior to use. The DMF shall state the maximum particle size in the mixture. The DMF shall state the calibration factor, test temperature and absorption factors to be used for the determination of binder content using the ignition oven in accordance with ITM 586, the binder content by extraction in accordance with ITM 571, Δ Pb, determined in accordance with ITM 591, the aggregate degradation loss value in accordance with ITM 220 and a Mixture Adjustment Factor, MAF. The DMF shall state

the source, type dosage rate of any stabilizing additives. The DMF willshall be based on the ESAL and mixture designation. No mixture shall be used until the DMF has been assigned a mixture number by the DTE. The mixture number will be assigned for each calendar year. Assigning of a mixture number shall not in any way be construed as acceptance in conjunction with 401.19.

The ESAL category identified in the pay item correlates to the following ESAL ranges:shall be ESAL Category 4 corresponding to greater than or equal to 10,000,000 ESALs.

ESAL Category	ESAL			
<u>2*</u>	<3,000,000			
3	3,000,000 to < 10,000,000			
<u>4*</u>	≥ 10,000,000			
* A category 2 mixture shall replace a category 1 mixture				
and a category 4 mixture shall replace a category 5 mixture.				

The plant discharge temperature for any mixture shall not be more than 315°F whenever PG 70-22 binder is used or not more than 325°F whenever PG 76-22 binder is used. SMA may be produced using a water-injection foaming device. The DMF shall list the minimum and maximum plant discharge temperatures as applicable to the mixture.

410.05 SMA Mix Design

The DMF shall be determined for each mixture from a SMA mix design by a design laboratory selected from the Department's list of QualifiedQPL of HMA Mix Design Laboratories. A laboratory will be considered for inclusion on the QPL by following the procedure in ITM 574. A SMA mixture shall be designed in accordance with ITM 220, AASHTO M 325 and AASHTO R 46 except the design gyrations shall be 75 for all ESAL categories.

[moved to a separate paragraph] All loose mixtures shall be conditioned for 4 h in accordance with AASHTO R 30 prior to testing, except as follows:

- (a) Mixtures shall be conditioned for 4 hours.
- (b) SMA mixtures shall be conditioned at 300 ± 5 °F.

[moved to a separate paragraph] Steel furnace slag coarse aggregate, when used in an intermediate mixture application, shall have a deleterious content less than 4.0% as determined in accordance with ITM 219.

SECTION 410, BEGIN LINE 99, DELETE AS FOLLOWS:

A PG binder grade or source change will not require a new mix design. If the upper temperature classification of the PG binder is lower than the original PG grade, a new TSR value is required.

SECTION 410, BEGIN LINE 257, DELETE AS FOLLOWS:

410.14 Spreading and Finishing

The mixture shall be placed upon an approved surface by means of a paver or other mechanical devices in accordance with 409.03. Mixtures in areas inaccessible to mechanical devices may be placed by other methods. The temperature of mixture at the time of spreading shall be no more than 315°F whenever PG 70-22 binder is used or no more than 325°F whenever PG 76-22 binder is used. The temperature of each mixture shall not be less than 245°F at the time of spreading when placed with paving equipment in accordance with 409.03(c)2 or 409.03(c)3. No mixture shall be placed on a previously paved course that has not cooled to less than 175°F.

SECTION 410, BEGIN LINE 525, DELETE AND INSERT AS FOLLOWS:

Payment will be made under:

Pay Item	Pay Unit Symbol
Joint Adhesive,	LFT
course type QC/QA - HMA, $\frac{4}{(ESAL(1))(DC)^2}$	
Quality Assurance Adjustment	DOL
 (1) ESAL Category as defined in 41 (2) Number represents the high temperature traffic loading designation. Low 	perature binder grade. Letter represents
(3) Surface or Intermediate	temperature grades is 2220
(4) Mixture Designation	
SECTION 414, BEGIN LINE 19, DELETE	AND INSERT AS FOLLOWS:
Asphalt Materials	
PG Binder, PG 64-22 58S-2	8, PG 76-22 58 <i>E-28</i> 902.01(a)

SECTION 414, BEGIN LINE 28, DELETE AND INSERT AS FOLLOWS:

(b) Asphalt Materials

The PG binder grade shall be selected based on the following requirements:

PG Binder	ESAL
64-22 58S-28	< 10,000,000
76-22 58E-28	≥ 10,000,000

Additional requirements for the PG 76-22 binder as follows:

Characteristic	Test Method	Min.	Max.
Separation, % prepared by ASTM D 7173	AASHTO T 53		6°C
Elastic Recovery, @ 39°F (4°C), %	AASHTO T 301	60	

SECTION 902, BEGIN LINE 3, DELETE AND INSERT AS FOLLOWS:

902.01 Asphalt

Asphalt is defined as a cementitious material obtained from petroleum processes. Asphalts shall be sampled and tested in accordance with the applicable requirements of 902.02.

(a) Performance Graded Asphalt Binders

Performance graded asphalt PG binders shall be from a supplier on the QPL of Performance-Graded Asphalt Binder Suppliers. A PG binder will be considered for inclusion on the QPL by following ITM 581.

Performance graded, PG asphalt binders shall be in accordance with the following:

refromance graded, FO aspiral officers shall be in accordance with the following.						
GRADE	58-28	64-22	64-28	70-22	70-28	76-22
ORIGINA	L BINE	ER				
Flash Point, minimum, °C			23	θ		
Viscosity, maximum, 3 Pa·s, Test Temp, °C			13	5		
DSR, G*/sin δ (delta), minimum, 1.00 kPa, Test Temp. @ 10 rad/s, °C	58	64	64	70	70	76
ROLLING THIN-FI	M OV	EN RESI	DUE			
Mass Loss, maximum, %	1.00					
DSR, G*/sin δ (delta), minimum, 2.20 kPa, Test Temp. @ 10 rad/s, °C	58	64	64	70	70	76
PRESSURE AGING VESSEL (PAV) RESIDUE						
PAV Aging Temperature, °C			100 (N	ote 1)		
DSR, G*sin δ (delta), maximum, 5,000 kPa, Test Temp. @ 10 rad/s, °C (Note 3)	19	25	22	28	25	31
Physical Hardening	Report (Note 2)					
Creep Stiffness, S, maximum, 300 MPa, m-value, minimum, 0.300, Test Temp. @ 60 s, °C	-18	-12	-18	-12	-18	-12
1 11 1 10 700		•				

Notes: 1. Oven temperature tolerance shall be $\pm 0.5^{\circ}$ C.

- 2. Physical Hardening is performed on a set of asphalt beams according to AASHTO T 313, Section 12.1, except the conditioning time is extended to 24 h ±10 minutes at 10°C above the minimum performance temperature. The 24 h stiffness and m value are reported for information purposes only.
- 3. Binders that have a G*sin δ (delta) of 5,001 to 6,000 Kpa will be considered acceptable if the phase angle is 42 degrees or greater.

A PG 58-28 or PG 64-22 binder may be modified by in-line blending with styrene butadiene rubber, SBR, polymer latex at the HMA plant in accordance with ITM 581. A PG 58-28 may be modified to a PG 64-28 and a PG 64-22 may be modified to a PG 70-22. A Type A certification in accordance with 916 shall be provided for SBR polymer latex. The results of the following shall be shown on the certification.

Property	Requirements
Total Polymer Solids, % by weight	60 72
Butadiene, % by weight, min.	68

Residual Styrene, % by weight, max.	0.1
Ash, % of total polymer solids by weight, max.	3.5
pH	9 11
Viscosity, Brookfield model RVF, Spindle No. 2 @ 20 rpm @ 25°C, max.	2,000

The minimum SBR polymer latex content shall be 2.5 %. The SBR polymer latex content may be reduced below the minimum content provided, if the following requirements are met:

- 1. An AASHTO accredited laboratory shall blend the PG binder and SBR polymer latex at the proposed SBR polymer latex content and test and grade the modified PG binder in accordance with AASHTO M 320.
- 2. The laboratory test results verifying the blend and compliance with 902.01(a) shall be submitted to the Engineer for approval.
- 3. The source of the PG Binder or SBR polymer latex shall not be changed.

PG binders shall be in accordance with AASHTO M 332 and in accordance with the elastic response requirements in AASHTO R 92.

1. Sampling

An acceptance sample and backup sample shall be taken from the asphalt delivery system at the HMA plant. A copy of a load ticket identifying the binder source shall be submitted with the samples. The Engineer will take immediate possession of the samples.

2. PG Binder Testing

The Department will perform complete testing in accordance with AASHTO M 320332. Complete PG binder testing will consist of RTFO DSR and PAV BBR testing. Elastic response in accordance with AASHTO R 92 will also be tested reported. Rotational viscosity and flashpoint tests are not required. If the material is not in accordance with the specifications, the material will represent one week of HMA production and be adjudicated as a failed material in accordance with 105.03.

3. Appeals

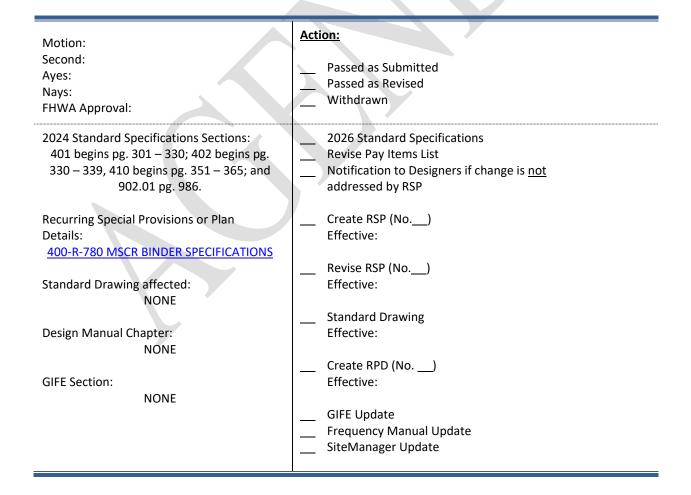
If the Contractor does not agree with the acceptance test results, a request may be made in writing for additional testing. The appeal shall be submitted within 15 calendar days of receipt of the Department's written results. The basis of the appeal shall include complete AASHTO M 320332 test results.

Mr. Reilman Date: 05/16/24

COMMENTS AND ACTION

400-R-780 MSCR BINDER SPECIFICATIONS

DISCUSSION:



STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS, SPECIAL PROVISIONS AND STANDARD DRAWINGS

REVISION TO SPECIAL PROVISIONS

PROPOSAL TO STANDARDS COMMITTEE

PROBLEM(S) ENCOUNTERED: There continues to be confusion and general lack of follow through on routinely getting needed IHCP exceptions for some projects where rolling slowdowns (outside the specific approval methods outlined in the IHCP (policy)) or 20 minute stoppages are occurring. When not identified by designers (which sometimes occurs), it is left to the contractor and/or project engineer to understand that an exception is regularly needed on interstate events.

<u>PROPOSED SOLUTION:</u> Add language to the existing RSP to clarify this need. Also, due to changes over time in safety measures related to queue protection, language was added to include reference those measures.

APPLICABLE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS: 801.16(c)

APPLICABLE STANDARD DRAWING: n/a

APPLICABLE DESIGN MANUAL CHAPTER: n/a

APPLICABLE SECTION OF GIFE: n/a

APPLICABLE RECURRING SPECIAL PROVISION OR PLAN DETAILS: 801-T-198

PAY ITEMS AFFECTED: n/a

APPLICABLE SUB-COMMITTEE ENDORSEMENT: ad hoc Jim Poturalski, Mischa Kachler, Joe Novak

IF APPROVED AS RECURRING SPECIAL PROVISION OR PLAN DETAILS, PROPOSED BASIS FOR USE: Same as existing — All contracts.

IMPACT ANALYSIS (attach report): attached.

Submitted By: Joe Novak

Title: State Construction Engineer

Division: Construction Management

E-mail: jnovak@indot.in.gov

Date: 4/26/24

Mr. Novak Date: 05/16/24

STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS, SPECIAL PROVISIONS AND STANDARD DRAWINGS

REVISION TO SPECIAL PROVISIONS

IMPACT ANALYSIS REPORT CHECKLIST

Explain the business case as to why this item should be presented to the Standards Committee for approval. Answer the following questions with Yes, No or N/A.

<u>Does this item appear in any other specification sections?</u> no <u>Will approval of this item affect the Qualified Products List (QPL)?</u> no <u>Will this proposal improve:</u>

Construction costs? no
Construction time? no
Customer satisfaction? no
Congestion/travel time? yes
Ride quality? no

Will this proposal reduce operational costs or maintenance effort? no

Will this item improve safety:

For motorists? yes
For construction workers? yes

Will this proposal improve quality for:

Construction procedures/processes? yes
Asset preservation? no
Design process? no

Will this change provide the contractor more flexibility? no

Will this proposal provide clarification for the Contractor and field personnel? yes

Can this item improve/reduce the number of potential change orders? no

Is this proposal needed for compliance with:

<u>Federal or State regulations?</u> yes <u>AASHTO or other design code?</u> no

Is this item editorial? no

Provide any further information as to why this proposal should be placed on the Standards Committee meeting Agenda:

801-T-198 TRAFFIC CONTROL FOR TRAFFIC BREAKS

(Note: Proposed changes shown highlighted gray.

Basis for Use: Required for all contracts.)

801-T-198 TRAFFIC CONTROL FOR TRAFFIC BREAKS

(Revised 05-20-23)

The Standard Specifications are revised as follows:

SECTION 801, BEGIN LINE 868, DELETE AND INSERT AS FOLLOWS:

801.16 Temporary Traffic Control Zone

A temporary traffic control zone is a work zone with frequently changing operation, a maximum duration of seven calendar days; mobile operation; or a temporary traffic stoppagebreak.

SECTION 801, BEGIN LINE 903, DELETE AND INSERT AS FOLLOWS:

(c) Traffic Control for Temporary Traffic Stoppage Breaks

Traffic shall not be allowed to pass directly beneath personnel or equipment working on an overhead structure. *Traffic breaks, when approved by the Engineer in coordination with the District Traffic Engineer, may be implemented for moving equipment or materials over the traveled way. Traffic breaks shall be accomplished by temporary stoppage, rolling slowdown or other approved method.* Traffic stoppagebreaks during an overhead operation shall not exceed 20 minutes at one time. There shall be enough time between consecutive stoppagesbreaks to allow traffic to return to normal flow.

Three working days prior to commencing work which necessitates temporary stoppagebreaks of traffic, written notice shall be given to the Department and the Indiana State Police that highway traffic shall be stopped, slowed or diverted temporarily at a specific location, time, and date to accomplish specified work. Traffic shall be safely controlled during the stoppagetraffic break. The following minimum requirements shall be met.

1. On Multi-Lane Divided Highways

Advance warning signs, back of queue protection, and pilot vehicles shall be located as specified or as otherwise directed. For each direction of road closure two flaggers shall be located at the site of the work and a minimum of two additional flaggers shall be used to warn approaching traffic.

2. On Non-Divided Highways

Advance warning signs shall be located as specified or as otherwise directed. For each direction of road closure, *a minimum of* one flagger shall be located at the site of the work and a minimum of one additional flagger shall be used to warn approaching traffic.

Mr. Novak Date: 05/16/24

COMMENTS AND ACTION

801-T-198 TRAFFIC CONTROL FOR TRAFFIC BREAKS

DISCUSSION:

Motion: Second: Ayes: Nays: FHWA Approval:	Action: Passed as Submitted Passed as Revised Withdrawn
2024 Standard Specifications Sections: 801 pg. 886 and 887.	 2026 Standard Specifications Revise Pay Items List Notification to Designers if change is not
Recurring Special Provisions or Plan Details:	addressed by RSP
801-T-198 TRAFFIC CONTROL FOR TRAFFIC BREAKS	Create RSP (No) Effective:
Standard Drawing affected: NONE	Revise RSP (No) Effective:
Design Manual Chapter: NONE	Standard Drawing Effective:
GIFE Section: NONE	Create RPD (No) Effective:
	GIFE Update Frequency Manual Update SiteManager Update

REVISION TO 2024 STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS

PROPOSAL TO STANDARDS COMMITTEE

PROBLEM(S) ENCOUNTERED: Section 727 currently refers to the material used to cover the surface of cracks during the epoxy injection process as surface sealant. This may cause confusion since Section 709 PCC Sealers are often referred to as surface seal, but are very different products than those used to seal cracks during epoxy injection. There are also inconsistencies in the terms used in various sections for epoxy resin intended to bond new concrete to existing, and epoxy resin intended to be used for concrete crack repair by epoxy injection.

<u>PROPOSED SOLUTION:</u> Revise sections 727 and 909.12 to clarify the intent and type of material to use used for capping cracks during epoxy injection.

<u>APPLICABLE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS:</u> 702.03, 702.20(a), 706.02, 706.06, 710.02, 710.03(c), 722.03, 722.07, 722.08, 722.15, 722.16, 727.02, 727.04, 727.06, 909.11, 909.12

APPLICABLE STANDARD DRAWING: N/A

APPLICABLE DESIGN MANUAL CHAPTER: 412 (no changes required)

APPLICABLE SECTION OF GIFE: N/A

APPLICABLE RECURRING SPECIAL PROVISION OR PLAN DETAILS: N/A

PAY ITEMS AFFECTED: N/A

APPLICABLE SUB-COMMITTEE ENDORSEMENT: Ad hoc committee consisting of Jim Reilman, Mike Nelson, and Lana Podorvanova.

IF APPROVED AS RECURRING SPECIAL PROVISION OR PLAN DETAILS, PROPOSED BASIS FOR USE: RSP will likely not be requested, but if it does BFU would be contracts containing pay item '727-90309 EPOXY INJECTION, EPOXY MATERIAL'

IMPACT ANALYSIS (attach report):

Submitted By: Pete White

Title: Design Manager

Division: INDOT Bridge Engineering

E-mail: pewhite@indot.in.gov

Date: April 24, 2024

Mr. White Date: 05/16/24

STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS, SPECIAL PROVISIONS AND STANDARD DRAWINGS

REVISION TO 2024 STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS

IMPACT ANALYSIS REPORT CHECKLIST

Explain the business case as to why this item should be presented to the Standards Committee for approval. Answer the following questions with Yes, No or N/A.

<u>Does this item appear in any other specification sections?</u> Yes (729.14, no changes required) Will approval of this item affect the Qualified Products List (QPL)? No Will this proposal improve:

Construction costs? No
Construction time? No
Customer satisfaction? No
Congestion/travel time? No
Ride quality? No

Will this proposal reduce operational costs or maintenance effort? No

Will this item improve safety:

For motorists? No For construction workers? No

Will this proposal improve quality for:

Construction procedures/processes? No Asset preservation? No Design process? No

Will this change provide the contractor more flexibility? No

Will this proposal provide clarification for the Contractor and field personnel? Yes

Can this item improve/reduce the number of potential change orders? No

Is this proposal needed for compliance with:

<u>Federal or State regulations?</u> No AASHTO or other design code? No

Is this item editorial? Yes

Provide any further information as to why this proposal should be placed on the Standards Committee meeting Agenda:

Mr. White Date: 05/16/24

REVISION TO 2024 STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS

SECTION 702 - STRUCTURAL CONCRETE 702.03 Materials 702.20 Placing Concrete SECTION 706 - BRIDGE RAILINGS 706.02 Materials 706.06 Bridge Railing Pedestrian Fence REPOINTING MASONRY IN STRUCTURES

SECTION 710 - PATCHING CONCRETE STRUCTURES AND

710.02 Materials

710.03 Patching Concrete Structures

SECTION 722 - CONCRETE BRIDGE DECK OVERLAYS

722.03 Materials

722.06 Preparation of the Bridge Floor

722.08 Overlay Dam

722.15 Method of Measurement

722.16 Basis of Payment

SECTION 727 - STRUCTURAL CONCRETE REPAIR BY EPOXY

INJECTION

727.02 Materials

727.04 Construction Requirements

727.06 Basis of Payment

SECTION 909 - PAINT AND LIQUID EPOXY

909.11 Epoxy-Resin-Base System for Bonding Plastic Concrete

to Hardened Concrete

909.12 Epoxy Resin Additives for Injection into Concrete

(Note: Proposed changes shown highlighted gray)

The Standard Specifications are revised as follows:

SECTION 702, BEGIN LINE 34, INSERT AS FOLLOWS:

702.03 Materials

Materials shall be in accordance with the following:

Admixtures for Use in Concrete	912.03
Castings	910.05
Concrete Coarse Aggregate	
For exposed concrete, Class A or Higher	ITM 226, 904
For non-exposed concrete, Class B or Higher	ITM 226, 904
Curing Materials	912.01
Elastomeric Bearings	915.04
Epoxy Bonding Adhesive	909.11
Fabric for Waterproofing	918.06

SECTION 702, BEGIN LINE 982, DELETE AND INSERT AS FOLLOWS:

Where new concrete is to abut existing concrete, the existing concrete surfaces and existing exposed reinforcement shall be cleaned free of dust, chips, and water. Epoxy resinbonding adhesive, in accordance with 909.11, shall be used to coat the existing concrete surfaces. The epoxy coating shall be tacky at the time that the new concrete is placed. If the epoxy coating has cured beyond the obvious tacky condition, it shall be reapplied prior to placing the new concrete.

SECTION 706, BEGIN LINE 11, INSERT AS FOLLOWS:

706.02 Materials

Materials shall be in accordance with the following:

Barrier Delineators	926.02(c)
Bridge Railing Pedestrian Fence	910.18(b)5
Chemical Anchor System	901.05
Coarse Aggregate, Class B or Higher,	
Size No. 8 or No. 9	904.03

SECTION 706, BEGIN LINE 120, DELETE AND INSERT AS FOLLOWS:

706.06 Bridge Railing Pedestrian Fence

Posts shall be installed plumb. They may be shimmed with an approved metallic

Mr. White Date: 05/16/24

REVISION TO 2024 STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS

SECTION 702 – STRUCTURAL CONCRETE
702.03 Materials
702.20 Placing Concrete
SECTION 706 – BRIDGE RAILINGS
706.02 Materials
706.06 Bridge Railing Pedestrian Fence
SECTION 710 – PATCHING CONCRETE STRUCTURES AND
REPOINTING MASONRY IN STRUCTURES
710.02 Materials
710.03 Patching Concrete Structures
SECTION 722 – CONCRETE BRIDGE DECK OVERLAYS
722.03 Materials
722.06 Preparation of the Bridge Floor

722.08 Overlay Dam
722.15 Method of Measurement
722.16 Basis of Payment
SECTION 727 – STRUCTURAL CONCRETE REPAIR BY EPOXY
INJECTION
727.02 Materials
727.04 Construction Requirements
727.06 Basis of Payment
SECTION 909 – PAINT AND LIQUID EPOXY
909.11 Epoxy-Resin-Base System for Bonding Plastic Concrete
to Hardened Concrete
909.12 Epoxy Resin Additives for Injection into Concrete

shim. Base plate anchor bolts shall be galvanized, positioned as shown on the plans, and shall be anchored by means of epoxy adhesive a chemical anchor system in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations.

SECTION 710, BEGIN LINE 14, DELETE AND INSERT AS FOLLOWS:

710.02 Materials

Materials shall be in accordance with the following:

Coarse Aggregate, Class A or Higher, Size No. 11	904.03
Concrete, Class A	702.02
Curing Compound	912.01
Epoxy-Resin-Base System Bonding Adhesive	909.11
Fine Aggregate	904.02

SECTION 710, BEGIN LINE 82, DELETE AND INSERT AS FOLLOWS:

Cavities of 1/2 in. depth or greater shall be filled with concrete or a packaged patching product. Cavities of less than 1/2 in. depth shall be filled with mortar or a packaged patching product. When using concrete or mortar patching materials, the surfaces of prepared cavities and all exposed reinforcement within the cavities shall be coated with an epoxy resinbonding adhesive in accordance with 722.07(a)1. When packaged patching products are to be applied, all surface preparation and the use of bonding agents shall be as directed by the manufacturer. The surface shall be in saturated surface damp condition with no standing water on the surface unless otherwise directed by the manufacturer.

SECTION 722, BEGIN LINE 20, DELETE AND INSERT AS FOLLOWS:

722.03 Materials

Materials shall be in accordance with the following:

Admixtures	912.03
Coarse Aggregate, Class A or Higher, Size No. 11*	904.03
Epoxy ResimBonding Adhesive	909.11
Fine Aggregate	904
Fly Ash	

SECTION 722, BEGIN LINE 354, DELETE AND INSERT AS FOLLOWS:

1. Patching with Bridge Deck Patching Concrete

Epoxy resimbonding adhesive shall be used to coat the surfaces of the prepared cavities and all the exposed reinforcing bars within the cavities. The epoxy coating shall

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SECTION 727 – STRUCTURAL CONCRETE REPAIR BY EPOXY

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be tacky at the time that the patching concrete is placed. Where the epoxy coating has cured beyond the obvious tacky condition, it shall be re-applied prior to patching. The coated cavities shall then be filled with the patching concrete to the level of the adjacent deck surface. Curing of the patching concrete shall be as directed.

SECTION 722, BEGIN LINE 423, DELETE AND INSERT AS FOLLOWS:

The surface to be repaired, the reinforcing bars, and the concrete under and around the bars shall be cleaned in accordance with 722.06(c). The cavity shall be coated with an epoxy resimbonding adhesive in accordance with 722.07(a)1, then filled with class C concrete in accordance with 702.

SECTION 722, BEGIN LINE 880, DELETE AND INSERT AS FOLLOWS:

Epoxy resinbonding adhesive and bond coat will not be measured for payment. Blasting, cleaning, finishing, texturing other than the longitudinal grooving, and curing will not be measured for payment.

SECTION 722, BEGIN LINE 982, DELETE AND INSERT AS FOLLOWS:

When hydrodemolition is shown on the plans, the cost of removal of unsound concrete shall be included in the cost of hydrodemolition. Preparation of cavity surfaces, furnishing and applying bond coat or epoxy resinbonding adhesive as required in handchipped locations, furnishing and placing patching material, and necessary incidentals shall be included in the cost of bridge deck overlay for the type of overlay material specified. Additional concrete removal required around exposed bars shall be included in the cost of additional surface preparation.

When hydrodemolition is not shown on the plans, the cost of removal of unsound concrete, preparation of cavity surfaces, furnishing and applying bond coat or epoxy resinbonding adhesive as required, furnishing and placing patching material, and necessary incidentals shall be included in the cost of bridge deck patching, full depth, or bridge deck patching, partial depth.

SECTION 727, BEGIN LINE 10, DELETE AND INSERT AS FOLLOWS:

727.02 Materials

Materials shall be in accordance with the following:

Epoxy Resin Additives Injection Adhesive909.12

SECTION 727, BEGIN LINE 30, DELETE AND INSERT AS FOLLOWS:

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Concrete surfaces adjacent to the cracks shall be cleaned to the extent necessary to achieve adequate bond of the *crack* surface seal*ant* material. Entry ports shall be provided along the crack at intervals determined in the field to ensure full depth penetration of the *epoxy* injection resin. Surface seal shall be applied The cracks shall be capped with a crack surface sealant between entry ports and on both faces of through cracks, when possible that prevents the epoxy injection resin from leaking from the cracks.

Epoxy injection shall begin at the lower entry port and continue until there is an appearance of epoxy at the adjacent entry port. Injection shall continue until all cracks are filled. If port to port travel is not apparent, the work shall be stopped immediately. The Engineer shall be notified.

Upon completion of the injection, the adhesiveepoxy resin shall cure for sufficient time to enable removal of crack surface sealant without draining or runback of material from the cracks. Surface Crack surface sealant material and injection adhesive runs or spills shall be removed from concrete surfaces. The face of the crack shall be finished flush to the adjacent concrete. The face of the concrete shall show no indentations or protrusions caused by the placement of entry ports.

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SECTION 727, BEGIN LINE 70, INSERT AS FOLLOWS:

Epoxy Injection, Crack Preparation ......LFT

Epoxy Injection, Epoxy Material ......GAL.

Epoxy Injection, Furnishing Equipment .....LS
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The cost of crack surface sealant shall be included in the pay items in this section.

SECTION 909, BEGIN LINE 390, DELETE AND INSERT AS FOLLOWS:

909.11 Epoxy-Resin-Base System for Bonding Plastic Concrete to Hardened Concrete Adhesive

Two-component, epoxy-resin bonding systems for use in bonding freshly mixed concrete to hardened concrete shall be in accordance with ASTM C881 for Type II, grade 2, and the class consistent with the ambient temperature as follows. Class A for use below 40°F, class B for use between 40°F and 60°F, and class C for use above 60°F. A Type C certification in accordance with 916 shall be provided for the epoxy-resin-base system.

909.12 Epoxy-Resin Additives for Injection into Concrete Adhesive

The epoxy resininjection adhesive shall be a resin of low enough viscosity so it readily flows from the injection port to the next open port in the surface seal material. The

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adhesiveepoxy shall be capable of penetrating crack widths down to 0.005 in. The adhesiveepoxy shall be capable of bonding to dry or damp surfaces. The adhesiveepoxy shall exhibit a slant shear strength exceeding the concrete strength when tested fully cured in accordance with AASHTO T 237.

The *crack* surface seal*ant* material *used for capping the crack* shall have adequate strength to hold injection *port* fittings in place and to resist injection pressures adequately to prevent leakage during injection.

A Type C certification in accordance with 916 shall be provided for the epoxy resininjection adhesive.



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COMMENTS AND ACTION

702.03 Materials 702.20 Placing Concrete 706.02 Materials

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909.11 Epoxy-Resin-Base System for Bonding Plastic Concrete to Hardened Concrete

909.12 Epoxy Resin Additives for Injection into Concrete

DISCUSSION:

Motion: Second: Ayes: Nays: FHWA Approval:	Action: Passed as Submitted Passed as Revised Withdrawn
2024 Standard Specifications Sections: 702.03, 702.20(a), 706.02, 706.06, 710.02, 710.03(c), 722.03, 722.07, 722.08, 722.15, 722.16, 727.02, 727.04, 727.06, 909.11, 909.12	2026 Standard Specifications Revise Pay Items List Notification to Designers if change is not addressed by RSP Create RSP (No)
Recurring Special Provisions or Plan Details:	Effective:
NONE	Revise RSP (No) Effective:
Standard Drawing affected:	
NONE	Standard Drawing Effective:
Design Manual Chapter:	
412 (no changes required)	Create RPD (No) Effective:
GIFE Section:	
NONE	GIFE Update Frequency Manual Update SiteManager Update